## « Construction Equipment in an Agile World »

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## Industry 4.0 - from the Human and HMI perspective





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## Paradigms of a Cyber-Physical Production System (CPPS)



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## Computer-Integrated Manufacturing (CIM) ≠ Industry 4.0



Plug&Play

Autonomously organized process

## smartFactory



German Research Center for Artificial Intelligence

Innovative Factory Systems

#### Compared to machines,

humans are good at ...



Recognizing complex stimuli:

pictures, voices, patterns, language etc.

- Associative memory •
- Explaining phenomenons •
- Improvisation and flexibility regarding new • situations
- High learning ability ٠
- Estimation •
- Inductive conclusions •



### humans are limited at...

- Carrying out complex, multilayer tasks
- Short-term memory
- Big data storage
- Reliable, fatigue-free performance
- Physical strength
- Deductive conclusions





## Cyber-Physical-Production-System - Control Loop

take strategic decisions

- Adapted production strategy
- Problem solution



monitor

intervene

### FORMS OF INTERACTION IN A CYBER-PHYSICAL WORLD



## **1 - Advanced Visualisation & Interaction**

Mobile devices such as *smartphones, tablets* and *smartglasses* are the main tool in dealing with CPS and the information provided by them.

Ability to operate via

- touchscreen
- language recognition
- gesture recognition



uni-modal

multi-modal



Ruggedized Tablets



Siri, etc.



Leap Motion, Kinect, etc.

## 2 - Smart Assistance Applications – Services





<u>Communication:</u> E-Mail, Timeline, Microblogs, Instant-Messenger, Videoconferences & 'view-sharing'



## Integration of Production-IT and Knowlegde Management



Assistance: e.g. navigation & location-based content and applications

Interaction and device access: Live-Data, Parameterization, etc.

## VR/AR as mediator

CPPS

## **3** - Smart Assistance Applications – Location /context awareness



no proprietary, fix control panels 1: m-access

### **Requirements:**

- Location /context awareness: Identify and evaluate position / context
  of components and human
- Active information filtering: Only relevant for information and interaction options are accessible.

## **Smart Assistance Applications – Summary & Examples**

- mobile devices and advanced visualisation / interaction
- **seamless integration of information and services** (vertical and horizontal integration)
- advanced sensors to detect and to characterize location / context



Support the human operator in difficult, infrequent or previously unknown situations

## **Example 1 – Smart AR-Informationsystem**





**Example 1 – Smart AR-Informationsystem** 

# Video



## **Example 2 – Manuel Workstation at the SmartFactory**





**Example 2 – Manuel Workstation at the SmartFactory** 

# Video



## **Example 3: Virtual Training - VISTRA**



**Example 3: Virtual Training - VISTRA** 

# Video



## Thank you for your attention!





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